

Home Health Coverage Resources

CMS "Medicare Benefit Policy Manual" (CMS Pub. 100-02); **Chapter 7**; Home Health Services

http://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and Guidance/Guidance/Manuals/Downloads/bp102c07.pdf

Medicare Benefit Policy Manual Chapter 7 - Home Health Services

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Home Health Coverage Resources

CGS "Home Health Coverage Guidelines" Web page

http://www.cgsmedicare.com/hhh/coverage/Home Health Coverage Guidelines.html

Home Health Coverage Guidelines

Medicare Benefit Policy Manual, (CMS Publication 100-02, Ch. 7) PDF∠

CMS Quick Reference Information: Home Health Services PDF.

Medicare pays for care in a beneficiary's home, when qualifying criteria are met, and documented complete understanding of these criteria, as you have the right and responsibility, in collaboration qualifies for your services. The agency then must understand what services are covered, and how tooics for more information:

- Qualifying Criteria for Home Health Services
 - Physician orders, Plan of Care and Certification
 - Face-to-Face (FTF) Encounter
 - 2016 Leap Year Home Health Face-To-Face Encounter Calendar PDF >
 - Face-To-Face Encounter Calendar Quick Resource Tool
 - · Homebound;

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Probe and Educate Round 2

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Common Denial Reasons from Round 1

- 1. Face-to-Face
- 2. Recertification Estimate
- 3. Initial Certification Missing
- 4. Therapy Services Require Skills of a Therapist
- 5. Homebound Status

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Probe and Educate Letter

Claims Reviewed - #

Claims Denied - #

Reimbursement Reviewed - \$#.##

Reimbursement Denied - \$#.##

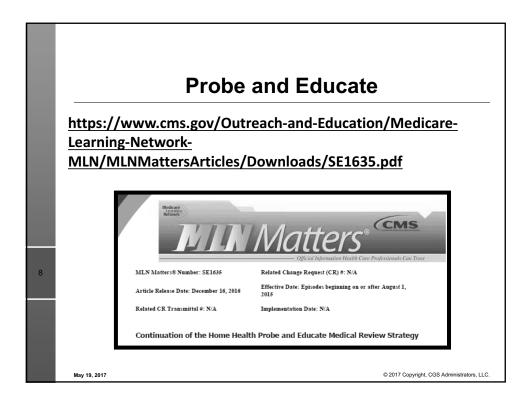
Error Rate – #.##% (based on \$ amount)

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| (Date Range From 1/1/2016 through 2/29/2016) HICN From Dt Thru Dt Revide Dnyd Payment | Denial Reason |
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| 123430 123123123 Bertana Erme Frome Health Agency | |
| | F2F missing/incomplete/unt |
| | F2F missing/incomplete/unt F2F missing/incomplete/unt |
| XXXXXXXXXD 10/01/15 11/29/15 \$999.99 \$0.00 \$999.99 | 121 missing/meomplete/une |
| XXXXXXXXXD 10/01/15 11/29/15 \$999.99 \$999.99 \$0.00 5HC01 | F2F missing/incomplete/unt |
| Provider Total 5 4 \$4,999.95 \$999.99 \$3,999.96 80% | |



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Probe and Educate - Round 2

- CGS will begin sending Additional Documentation Requests (ADRs) on or after January 19, 2017.
- This round of claim reviews and provider education will conclude in approximately one year.
- Letters to providers will be sent via the postal service at the conclusion of the probe review portion of the process.
- One-on-one education is available to ALL providers.

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Important!!!

■ If you choose not to reach out for education, this will be tracked as a refused offer. Please note that the purpose of the P&E process is to identify areas of confusion and to address these areas through education, supporting providers in their goal of submitting claims that are in compliance with Medicare policy.

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Probe and Educate - Round 2

No or Minor Concerns 0-1* Moderate/Major Concerns 5 claim sample For each provider with no or minor For each provider with major to concerns, CMS will direct the MAC moderate concerns CMS will direct the MAC to: Action 1. Deny non-compliant claims; and 1. Deny non-compliant claims; Send detailed review results letters explaining each denial. 2. Send detailed review results letters explaining each denial. 3. Send summary letter that: Offers the provider a 1:1 3. Send summary letter that: phone call to discuss claim · Offers the provider a onedenials if any; and to-one phone call to · Indicates that no more discuss; reviews will be conducted Indicates the review under the Probe & Educate contractor may REPEAT process. Probe & Educate process with an additional claim 4. Await further instruction from CMS sample
4. Repeat Probe & Educate of five claims with dates of after the implementation of education.

Probe and Educate

http://www.cgsmedicare.com/hhh/medreview/hh probe educate mr.html

Home Health Probe and Educate Medical Review

The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) has implemented a Probe & Educate medical review strategy to ensure home health agencies (HHAs) and physicians (or allowed non-physician practitioners) understand the policy at CFR 424.22 (a)(1) and offers provider-specific education, as

Probe & Educate Process

For round 2 of the Probe & Educate program, five claims will be selected for each HHA, excluding those providers who had 5 claims rev.
1, with zero or one claim in error. Third party liability, Medicare Advantage, and Medicare Secondary Payer (MSP) claims, as well as clareview by other contractors, are excluded from this review.

Note: Due to a variety of circumstances, CMS has limited Medicare Administrative Contractor claim review samples during the first Probe & Educate process. While CMS anticipates most facilities will be subject to medical review, if a provider has not submitted any claims for billing or has not be subjected for medical review of many glab Lost several months, they may still receive generalized deucation on the final rule. Please contact CGS at 315:HIPProbeandEducation@cgsadmin.com* you would like to receive educational information related to CMS Final Rule 1611 as it relates to home most confidential or free tribustions of the probe & Education topic code will be \$0.014W or \$0.015W.

The Probe & Education topic code will be \$0.014W or \$0.015W.

A Medical Review Additional bevelopment Request (MR ADR) will be generated for claims that meet the Probe & Education criteria. For additional information about MR ADRs, refer to the "Medical Review Additional Development Request (ADR) Process" Web page.

IMPORTANT NOTE: During a nightly system cycle, it is likely that more than five of your claims will move into a suspended location. CGS will work to release claims in excess of the five claim sample before those claims move to 586001 and an ADR request is sent. Do not submit medical documentation unless your claim moves to 586001 and you receive a NRA DR request. If you feel you have receiver than 5 ADRs for the probe and educate edit, please contact the Provider Contact Center (PCC) with the specific claim information so that we may research the issue.

MR ADR documentation may be submitted via the myCGS portal, electronic submission of medical documentation esMD, fax (1.615.660.5981) or mail.

Claims will be reviewed for valid Face-to-Face encounter documentation, medical necessity, compliance with the Centers for Medicare & Medic Services (CMS) coverage guidelines, correct billing, and coding associated with updates in the CMS-1611-F, Calendar Year (CY) 2015 Home Healt Prospective Payment System (HP PPS) Final Rule IRIXE.

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Face-to-Face (FTF) Encounter

Face-to-Face - When?

Certifying physician must document FTF took place within:

- 90 days prior to start of care (SOC), or
- 30 days after SOC

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Face-to-Face - When?

Reminder:

 FTF must be related to primary reason for home health admission

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Exceptional circumstance: Patient death
 before FTF can be performed

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FTF Documentation: Important Reminders

The home health agency's (HHA's) **responsibilities** include:

- Facilitating and coordinating between patient and physician to ensure FTF occurs timely
- Ensuring all FTF requirements are met
- Ensuring physician's documentation is complete
- Delaying submission of claim until documentation complete

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Supporting Documentation

Documentation in **certifying physician's medical record** and/or acute/post-acute care facility's medical record:

- Will be used as basis for patient's home health eligibility
- Must contain information to justify the referral for home health services including:
 - Need for skilled services; and
 - · Homebound status

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Certification Examples

"Certifying Patients for the Medicare Home Health Benefit" SE1436 – document examples. 7 pages.

http://www.cms.gov/Outreach-and-Education/Medicare-Learning-Network-

MLN/MLNMattersArticles/downloads/SE1436.pdf

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MLN Matters® Number: SE1436 Related Change Request (CR) #: NA

Related CR Release Date: NA Effective Date: NA

Related CR Transmittal #: NA Implementation Date: NA

Certifying Patients for the Medicare Home Health Benefit

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Face-to-Face before Certification

The face-to-face encounter with the beneficiary must happen **before** the physician's certification

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Supporting Documentation

HHAs may send information to the certifying physician:

- Created/generated by HHA
- Other information created/generated by other sources

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Supporting Documentation

Examples of supporting documentation to send to physician's medical record:

- Start of care (SOC) OASIS
- Face-to-face encounter documentation
- Plan of care
- Certification/recertification statement
- Discharge summaries
- History and physical examination (H&P)

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Supporting Documentation

The certifying physician may consider and/or use any information sent by the HHA, that has been incorporated into the medical record, as the **basis for certification** of the patient's eligibility for home health services

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Supporting Documentation

- Supporting documentation must be signed/dated by certifying physician to indicate acceptance of documentation into their medical records
- Physician's dated signature (sign off)must be on/before the time of claim submission

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Supporting Documentation

Documentation in the certifying physician's medical record and/or acute/post-acute care facility's medical record:

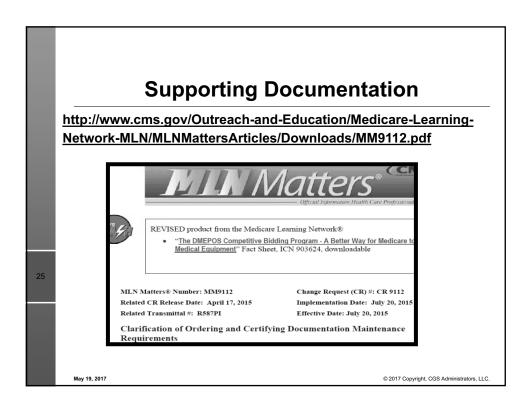
24

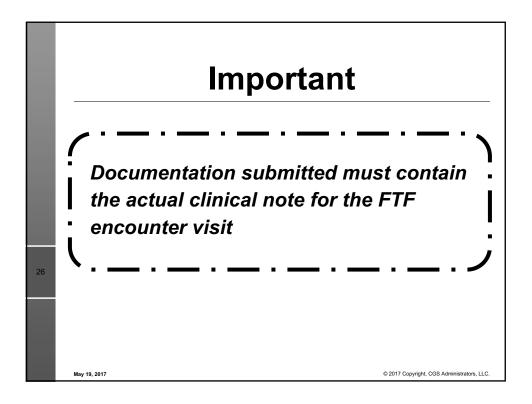
Must be provided to home health agency (HHA) when requested

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Important

Certifying physician must document the date of the FTF encounter before the claim is submitted for billing

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FTF/Certification Combo

If a provider performs FTF encounter **and also** certifies patient for home health, they must identify the community physician who will follow the patient.

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Important!!!

- Diagnoses/clinical findings on FTF must be related to reason for home care
- Altered documentation must have acceptable notations for changes
- Don't forget the date of FTF encounter
- Make sure to clearly title the face-to-face encounter

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Recertification

Physician Recertification

The physician must include an estimate of how much longer skilled services will be required (preferably a timespan or interval of time)

As part of the recertification document

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Physician Recertification

The achievement of a treatment goal as an estimate of how much longer a patient may need HH services is **not acceptable**.

Unacceptable examples of treatment goals:

- Services will be required until the patient can walk safely
- Services will be required until the ulcer heals

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Physician Recertification

Acceptable examples of timespan used to convey how much longer the services will be needed:

- Another 45 days.
- Another 4 weeks.

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Initial Certification Missing

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Initial Certification

Always send **initial certification and initial F2F**, along with the current certification.

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Therapy Documentation

Medical Necessity

http://www.cgsmedicare.com/hhh/coverage/HH Coverage Guidelines/1E.html

Medically Necessary and Reasonable

Medicare Benefit Policy Manual (CMS Pub. 100-02, Ch. 7 §20.1) ▶ ▶

All services billed to Medicare must meet the criteria of "medically necessary and reasonable." To determine whether a service is reasonable and necessary, the Medicare home health benefit considers each beneficiary's unique medical condition. The medical record documentation, including the Plan of Care and AOSIS, provide the basis for this determination. Coverage decisions are always based upon the objective clinical evidence of the beneficiary's individual need for care.

- It is the home health agency's responsibility to provide clear documentation of the medical necessity and relack of progress, medical condition, functional losses, and treatment goals.
 The length of time services will be covered is generally determined by the beneficiary's needs.

Impact of Caregivers on Medical Necessity

National and Local Coverage Determinations

menting Medical Necessity

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Medical Necessity

It is the home health agency's responsibility to provide clear documentation of the medical necessity and reasonableness.

This includes: progress or lack of progress, medical condition, functional losses, treatment goals, etc..

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Patient requires supervision and frequent rest breaks with ambulation due to CHF and gait instability after **70-80 feet** and then **2-3 hours to recover after extended outings**

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Therapy Documentation

HEP plan has been in place for 2 weeks for patient to increase strength and confidence without skilled services. Patient understands and agrees with HEP.

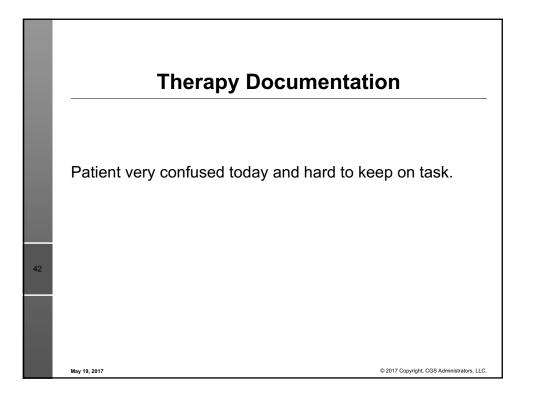
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Therapy Documentation PT Goal: Return to PLOF 41



Patient requires frequent rest breaks due to CHF after 50-60' and supervision due to gait instability to leave home, then 2-3 hours to recover after outings

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Considerable and taxing effort to leave home, taking 1-2 hours to recover due to decreased independence with gait transfers and balance.

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Therapy Documentation

February 18th

Patient's family cancelled the therapy appointment due to falling twice in the last 24 hours. Patient was rescheduled for Monday the 23rd.

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Patient called and cancelled appointment because his bike broke down yesterday and he had to walk it home for a very long distance.

Happened more than once!

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Therapy Documentation

Patient requires frequent rest periods to decrease SOB. Fatigues quickly.

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Patient will ambulate 225 feet with cane or walker independently, including up and down stairs in order to safely get in and out of home to access health care outside of the home.

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Patient reports good compliance with HEP, still needs to increase ability to stand upright with UE support, increased reps on sitting, unable to do in standing position due to pain L hip.

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Therapy Documentation

Patient lives alone.

Patient unable to ambulate without assist of at least one person.

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Initial Finding: Patient able to gait train 0' feet with max assistance in transfers and FWW for balance and stability

Goal: To gait train 600 feet with or without AD and independent transfers on level/uneven surfaces to allow patient to get into and out of doctor office and exit home in case of emergency.

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Therapy Documentation

Goal: Patient will be able to ambulate 900 feet on even and uneven surfaces without assistive device. Patient will be able to climb 50+ steps without unsteadiness or shortness of breath.

Patient is 88 years old.

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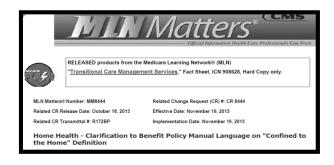
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Homebound Homebound Medicare Benefit Policy Manual (CMS Pub. 100-02, Ch. 7 §30.1, §30.1.1) FORE One of Medicare's qualifying criteria for home health care is that the beneficiary is homebound and that the physician certifies to the beneficiary is homebound. The certifying physician's medical records and/or the acute/post-acute care facility's medical records are used to determine the home health services. This medical record documentation must substantiate the patient's need for skilled services, and their home health agencies documentation, such as the initial and/or comprehensive assessment of the patient can be incorporated in physician's medical record and used to support the patient's homebound status and need for skilled care. For additional information because the patient of the patient can be incorporated in physicals's medical record and used to support the patient's homebound status and need for skilled care. For additional information because the patient of the patient can be incorporated in physicals's medical record and used to support the patient's homebound status and need for skilled care. For additional information because the patient can be incorporated in physicals's medical record and used to support the patient's homebound status and need for skilled care. For additional informations, such as the patient can be incorporated in physicals's medical records are used to determine the home health agencies documentation with the patient's medical records are used to determine the home health and/or comprehensive assessment of the patient's need for skilled are cords are used to determine the home health and/or comprehensive assessment of the patient can be incorporated in physicals and the patient's home health and/or comprehensive assessment of the patient's need for skilled are cords are used to determine the home health and/or comprehensive assessment of the patient's need for skilled are cords are used to determine the home health and/or comprehensive assessment of the patient and or cord

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http://www.cms.gov/Outreach-and-Education/Medicare-Learning-Network-MLN/MLNMattersArticles/Downloads/MM8444.pdf



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Homebound Status

Criteria-One:

The patient must either:

Because of illness or injury, need the aid of supportive devices such as crutches, canes, wheelchairs, and walkers; the use of special transportation; or the assistance of another person in order to leave their place of residence.

OR

 Have a condition such that leaving his or her home is medically contraindicated.

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Criteria-Two:

There must exist a normal inability to leave home

AND

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Leaving home must require a considerable and taxing effort

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Homebound Status

The patient may be considered homebound (confined to the home) if absences from the home are:

- infrequent
- for periods of relatively short duration
- for the need to receive health care treatment
- for religious services
- to attend adult daycare programs
- for other unique or infrequent events
- the patient may have more than one home
 - · vacation home, home of caregiver, seasonal home

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Examples of **good documentation to support homebound status**:

- "After ambulating 20 feet, patient has increased dyspnea and complains of back pain."
- "Patient has unsteady gait, and must sit to rest after 10 feet of ambulation due to uncontrolled vertigo."

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Homebound Supporting Documentation

In her current condition, she becomes significantly short of breath with even minimal physical activity such as walking 10 feet or less. She is unable to navigate stairs. This makes travel outside the house very difficult and taxing.

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 http://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Guidance/Manuals/Downloads/bp102c07.pdf

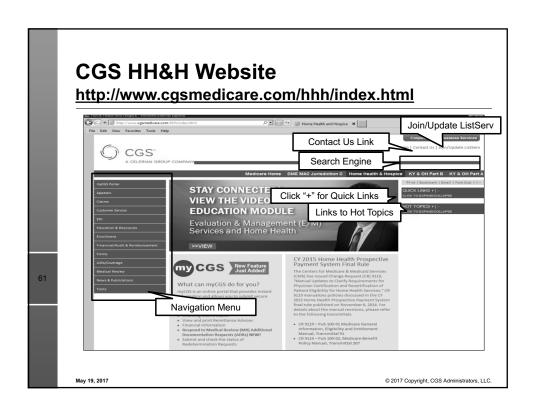
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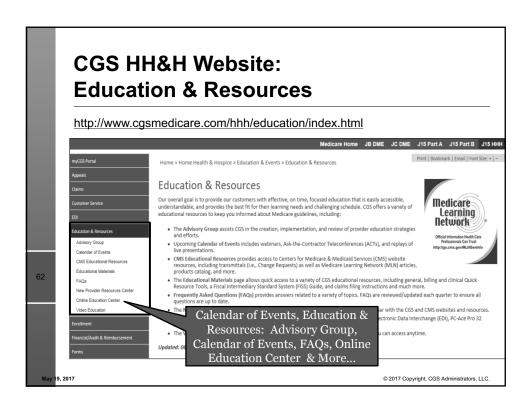
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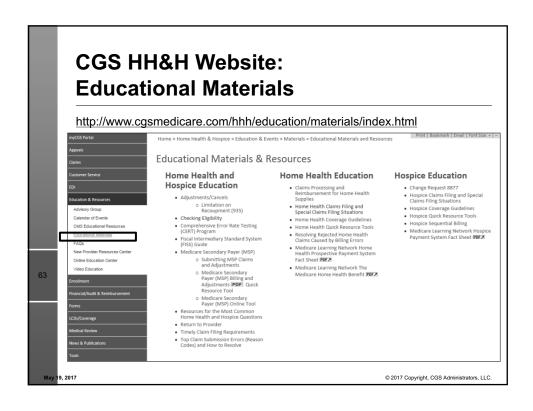
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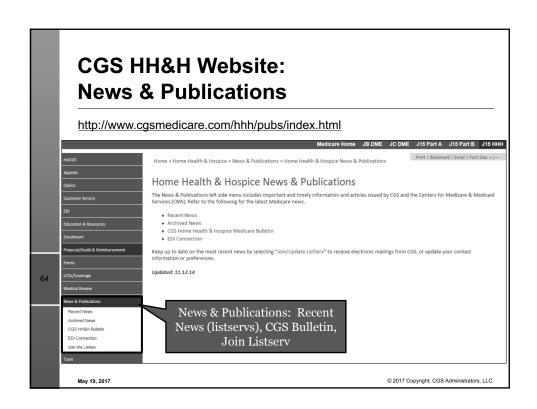
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Questions?

CGS Provider Contact Center: 1.877.299.4500

Option 1: Customer Service

Option 2: Electronic Data Interchange (EDI)

Option 3: Provider Enrollment

Option 4: Overpayment Recovery (OPR)

Option 5: PreClaim Review (PCR)

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